

Longitudinal Survey of Cybercriminology - November 2019

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Keywords: Cybercrime, Cybercriminology, Computer crime, Computer Facilitated Crime, Information Security, Cybersecurity, Cyber Security, Offending, Victimization, criminology

Description: This survey is part of a series of cross-sectional online polls. The series begins in 2019. Questions focus on three main areas, cyberoffending, cybervictimization, and criminology. Demographic and other computer-use questions are also included.

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Label: [none]
Number of variables: 144
Number of observations: 1,190
Size: 1,361,360 bytes ignoring labels, etc.

Start Date: November 24, 2019
End Date: November 27, 2019

type: numeric daily date (long)
range: [21877,21880] units: 1
or equivalently: [24nov2019,27nov2019] units: days
unique values: 4 missing.: 0/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	109	21877 24nov2019
	855	21878 25nov2019
	225	21879 26nov2019
	1	21880 27nov2019

Q3 - PARTICIPANTS CONSENT: I have read and understood the Informed Consent Statement and conditions of this project. By highlighting "Begin Survey" below, I hereby acknowledge the above, I assert I am 18 years of age or older, and I give my voluntary onset or participation in this project:

type: numeric (double)

```

label: Q3

range: [4,4]          units: 1
unique values: 1      missing .: 0/1,190

tabulation: Freq.      Numeric Label
              1,190      4 Begin the Survey

```

Q4_1 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - playing online video games:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q4_1

range: [1,8]          units: 1
unique values: 8      missing .: 21/1,190

tabulation: Freq.      Numeric Label
              472        1 0
              111        2 <1
              134        3 1-2
              122        4 2-4
              115        5 4-6
               59        6 7-8
               57        7 8-10
               99        8 10 or more
               21        .

```

Q4_2 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - reading news or other articles online:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q4_2

range: [1,8]          units: 1
unique values: 8      missing .: 33/1,190

tabulation: Freq.      Numeric Label
              179        1 0
              244        2 <1
              278        3 1-2
              194        4 2-4
              117        5 4-6
               66        6 7-8
               40        7 8-10
               39        8 10 or more
               33        .

```

Q4_3 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - browsing social media like Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q4_3

      range:  [1,8]                      units:  1
unique values: 8                      missing .:  25/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   203        1      0
                   172        2     <1
                   202        3     1-2
                   190        4     2-4
                   145        5     4-6
                    74        6     7-8
                    80        7     8-10
                    99        8    10 or more
                    25        .
```

Q4_4 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - on a computer while working at a job:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q4_4

      range:  [1,8]                      units:  1
unique values: 8                      missing .:  29/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   457        1      0
                    93        2     <1
                    95        3     1-2
                    99        4     2-4
                    88        5     4-6
                    65        6     7-8
                    51        7     8-10
                   213        8    10 or more
                    29        .
```

Q4_5 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - shopping online:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q4_5

      range:  [1,8]                      units:  1
unique values: 8                      missing .:  26/1,190
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	146	1	0
	329	2	<1
	308	3	1-2
	181	4	2-4
	87	5	4-6
	55	6	7-8
	32	7	8-10
	26	8	10 or more
	26	.	

Q4_6 - In a typical week, how many hours do you spend. . . - other online activities:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q4_6

      range: [1,8]                      units: 1
unique values: 8                      missing .: 27/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	130	1	0
	214	2	<1
	251	3	1-2
	200	4	2-4
	139	5	4-6
	75	6	7-8
	52	7	8-10
	102	8	10 or more
	27	.	

Q5 - How many hours per week do you spend on the dark web:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q5

      range: [1,7]                      units: 1
unique values: 7                      missing .: 174/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	730	1	0
	51	2	<1
	55	3	1-2
	46	4	2-4
	51	5	4-6
	36	6	7-8
	47	7	10 or more
	174	.	

Q6 - How familiar would you say you are with computers:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q6

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 31/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	103	1	I am uncomfortable using a computer
	321	2	I can "surf the 'net'", use common software, but not fix my computer problems
	395	3	I can use a variety of software and fix some of my computer problems
	220	4	I can use a variety of operating systems and fix most computer problems I have
	120	5	I am comfortable manipulating or writing computer programming
	31	.	

Q7 - I find it easier to talk about private things online when others don't know who I am:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q7

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 35/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	162	1	Strongly agree
	205	2	Agree
	165	3	Somewhat agree
	291	4	Neither agree nor disagree
	84	5	Somewhat disagree
	84	6	Disagree
	164	7	Strongly disagree
	35	.	

Q8 - How much do you trust people in general:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q8

      range:  [1,5]                      units:  1
unique values: 5                      missing .:  25/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   93         1    A great deal
                   167        2    A lot
                   472        3    A moderate amount
                   323        4    A little
                   110        5    None at all
                   25         .
```

Q9 - Are you:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q9

      range:  [1,3]                      units:  1
unique values: 3                      missing .:  28/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   579         1    Male
                   567         2    Female
                   16         3    LGBTQIA, Non-binary, Other
                   28         .
```

Q10 - In what year were you born?

```
      type:  string (strL)

unique values: 71                      missing "":  0/1,190

      examples:  "1960"
                  "1971"
                  "1981"
                  "1990"

      warning:  variable has leading and trailing blanks
```

Q11 - Which is the highest level of education you have achieved?

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q11
```

```

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing.: 29/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
diploma      36      1 Less than a high school
              246      2 High school degree
              274      3 Some college
              409      4 A college degree
              196      5 A master's degree,
professional                                degree or higher
              29      .

```

Q12_1 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_1

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing.: 340/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              850      1 White
              340      .

```

Q12_2 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_2

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing.: 1,015/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              175      1 Black or African American
            1,015      .

```

Q12_3 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_3

range: [1,1] units: 1

```

unique values: 1 missing .: 1,166/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	24	1	American Indian or Alaska Native
	1,166	.	

Q12_4 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_4

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,114/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	76	1	Asian
	1,114	.	

Q12_5 - What is your race? Select all that:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_5

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,182/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8	1	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
	1,182	.	

Q12_6 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q12_6

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,133/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	57	1	Other
	1,133	.	

Q12_8 - What is your race? Select all that apply:

type: numeric (double)

label: Q12_8

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,184/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6	1	Prefer not to answer
	1,184	.	

Q13 - Are you Hispanic:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q13

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 38/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	202	1	Yes
	950	2	No
	38	.	

Q14 - What is the total combined income of all members in your household during the past 12 months:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q14

range: [1,9] units: 1
unique values: 9 missing .: 33/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	197	1	Less than \$25,000
	285	2	\$25,000 - \$50,000
	182	3	\$50,001 - \$75,000
	184	4	\$75,001 - \$100,000
	143	5	\$100,001 - \$150,000
	72	6	\$150,001 - \$250,000
	31	7	\$250,001 or more
	10	8	Don't know
	53	9	Prefer not to answer
	33	.	

Q15 - Thinking about politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be:

type: numeric (double)

label: Q15

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing :: 103/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	153	1	Very conservative
	202	2	Somewhat conservative
	373	3	Moderate
	189	4	Somewhat liberal
	127	5	Very liberal
	43	7	Prefer not to answer
	103	.	

Q16 - Are you currently:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q16

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing :: 33/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	249	1	Living alone
	373	2	Married or living with a partner, no children in the home
	95	3	Single-parent
	297	4	Married or living with a partner, children in the home
	92	5	Living with parents
	51	6	Other family type (e.g., living with roommates)
	33	.	

Q17_1 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q17_1

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing :: 1,104/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	86	1	I'm in school
	1,104.		

Q17_2 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q17_2

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 608/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  582       1   I'm in a paid, full-time job
                  608       .
```

Q17_3 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q17_3

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 1,064/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  126       1   I'm in a paid, part-time job and
                  1,064       not looking for full-time work
                  .
```

Q17_4 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q17_4

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 1,115/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  75       1   I'm in a paid, part-time job but
                  1,115       looking for full-time work
                  .
```

Q17_5 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q17_5

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
```

unique values: 1 missing .: 1,099/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	91	1	I'm unemployed/ looking for a job
	1,099	.	

Q17_6 - What is your main occupation? Select all that apply:

type:	numeric (double)	
label:	Q17_6	
range:	[1,1]	units: 1
unique values:	1	missing .: 940/1,190
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	250	1 I'm unemployed/ not looking for a job
	940	.

Q18 - Do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of President Trump:

type:	numeric (double)	
label:	Q18	
range:	[1,2]	units: 1
unique values:	2	missing .: 49/1,190
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	501	1 Approve
	640	2 Disapprove
	49	.

MEASURES OF OFFENDING

Q19_1 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - posted hurtful information about someone:

type:	numeric (double)	
label:	Q19_1	
range:	[1,2]	units: 1
unique values:	2	missing .: 42/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	116	1	Yes
	1,032	2	No
	42	.	

Q19_2 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - threatened or insulted others through email or instant messaging:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q19_2

      range: [1,2]
unique values: 2
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 43/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   100         1   Yes
                   1,047       2   No
                   43          .

```

Q19_3 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - excluded someone from an online community:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q19_3

      range: [1,2]
unique values: 2
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 41/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   132         1   Yes
                   1,017       2   No
                   41          .

```

Q19_4 - In the past 12 months have you. . . - hacked into an unauthorized area of the internet:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q19_4

      range: [1,2]
unique values: 2
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 41/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   80         1   Yes
                   1,069       2   No
                   41          .

```

Q19_5 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - distributed malicious software:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q19_5

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  41/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   69         1    Yes
                   1,080       2    No
                   41         .
```

Q19_6 - In the past 12 months have you. . . - illegally downloaded copyrighted files or programs:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q19_6

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  44/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   113         1    Yes
                   1,033       2    No
                   44         .
```

Q19_7 - In the past 12 months have you. . . - illegally uploaded copyrighted files or programs

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q19_7

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  43/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   86         1    Yes
                   1,061       2    No
                   43         .
```

Q19_8 - In the past 12 months have you. . . - used someone else's personal information on the internet without their permission:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
```

```

label: Q19_8

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 41/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              79          1 Yes
            1,070          2 No
              41

```

Q19_9 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - bought prescriptions (without a prescription) or other drugs on online pharmacies or websites:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q19_9

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 43/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              90          1 Yes
            1,057          2 No
              43          .

```

Q19_10 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - posted nude photos of someone else without his/her permission:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q19_10

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 43/1,190

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              76          1 Yes
            1,071          2 No
              43          .

```

Measures of Victimization & Self-Protection

Q20_1 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - lost money due to an email, website, or computer scam:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q20_1

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 55/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	134	1	Yes
	1,001	2	No
	55	.	

Q20_2 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - had your identity used by someone else to start a bank account, credit card, or other online payment system

type: numeric (double)
label: Q20_2

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 53/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	115	1	Yes
	1,022	2	No
	53	.	

Q20_3 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - Had unknown transactions in your bank/investment account, credit card, or other online payment system:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q20_3

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 51/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	214	1	Yes
	925	2	No
	51	.	

Q20_4 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - received notification from a company or organization that your private information, such as name, social security, credit card or password, has been stolen or posted publicly:


```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q20_4

      range:  [1,2]
unique values: 2
units: 1
missing : 51/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	242	1	Yes
	897	2	No
	51	.	

Q20_5 In the past 12 months have you . . . - experienced hurtful comments, pictures, or videos about you

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q20_5

      range:  [1,2]
unique values: 2
units: 1
missing : 51/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	129	1	Yes
	1,010	2	No
	51	.	

Q20_6 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - experienced unwanted sexual comments or advancements online:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q20_6

      range:  [1,2]
unique values: 2
units: 1
missing : 49/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	151	1	Yes
	990	2	No
	49	.	

Q20_7 - In the past 12 months have you . . . - had a computer virus or malware that affected how your computer operated:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q20_7

      range:  [1,2]
unique values: 2
units: 1
missing : 50/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	144	1	Yes
	996	2	No
	50	.	

Q21_1_1 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Have in place . . .
Cover your web camera on your computer or laptop:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q21_1_1

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 73/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                  451        1    Yes
                  666        2    No
                  73         .

```

Q21_1_2 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Have in place . . .
Use identity theft protection monitoring:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q21_1_2

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 79/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                  471        1    Yes
                  640        2    No
                  79         .

```

Q21_1_3 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Have in place . . .
Freeze your credit when you do not plan to use it:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q21_1_3

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 101/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                  255        1    Yes
                  834        2    No
                  101         .

```

Q21_1_4 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Have in place . . .
Use virus software and/or firewalls on your computer:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q21_1_4

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  94/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   706         1    Yes
                   390         2    No
                   94          .
```

Q21_2_1 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Put in place
because of a prior online victimization . . . Cover your web camera on
your computer or laptop:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q21_2_1

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  492/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   87         1    Yes
                   611        2    No
                   492         .
```

Q21_2_2 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Put in place
because of a prior online victimization . . . Use identity theft
protection monitoring:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q21_2_2

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  508/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   133         1    Yes
                   549         2    No
                   508         .
```

Q21_2_3 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Put in place
because of a prior online victimization . . . Freeze your credit when
you do not plan to use it:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q21_2_3

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 501/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	104	1	Yes
	585	2	No
	501	.	

Q21_2_4 - Do you use or do any of the following? - Put in place because of a prior online victimization . . . Use virus software and/or firewalls on your computer:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q21_2_4

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 493/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	173	1	Yes
	524	2	No
	493	.	

THEORY - SELF CONTROL

Q22_1 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I get very angry often and lose my temper:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q22_1

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 60/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	681	1	Not true
	355	2	A bit true
	94	3	Very true
	60	.	

Q22_2 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I do dangerous things for fun:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q22_2

      range: [1,3]                      units: 1
unique values: 3                      missing .: 63/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  856         1   Not true
                  211         2   A bit true
                   60         3   Very true
                   63         .
```

Q22_3 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I do exciting things, even if they are dangerous:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q22_3

      range: [1,3]                      units: 1
unique values: 3                      missing .: 60/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  747         1   Not true
                  278         2   A bit true
                  105         3   Very true
                   60         .
```

Q22_4 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I'm a risk taker:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q22_4

      range: [1,3]                      units: 1
unique values: 3                      missing .: 64/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  583         1   Not true
                  435         2   A bit true
                  108         3   Very true
                   64         .
```

Q22_5 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I often act before I think about what I'm doing:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q22_5

        range:  [1,3]                      units:  1
unique values:  3                      missing .:  64/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	651	1	Not true
	300	2	A bit true
	175	3	Very true
	64	.	

THEORY - GST

Q23_1 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - been treated unfairly:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q23_1

        range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values:  2                      missing .:  66/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	475	1	Yes
	649	2	No
	66	.	

Q23_2 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - received a bad grade, performance review, or evaluation:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q23_2

        range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values:  2                      missing .:  65/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	161	1	Yes
	964	2	No
	65	.	

Q23_3 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - got into a disagreement with a family member:

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q23_3

        range: [1,2]                                units: 1
unique values: 2                                missing .: 62/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     541         1    Yes
                     587         2    No
                     62          .

```

Q23_4 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - had a death or hospitalization of a close friend or family member:

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q23_4

        range: [1,2]                                units: 1
unique values: 2                                missing .: 61/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     400         1    Yes
                     729         2    No
                     61          .

```

Q23_5 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - Got into a disagreement with a friend:

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q23_5

        range: [1,2]                                units: 1
unique values: 2                                missing .: 65/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     410         1    Yes
                     715         2    No
                     65          .

```

Q23_6 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - Had to deal with money problems:

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q23_6

        range: [1,2]                                units: 1

```

unique values: 2 missing .: 63/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	509	1	Yes
	618	2	No
	63	.	

Q23_7 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - broke up with a significant other:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q23_7

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 66/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	170	1	Yes
	954	2	No
	66	.	

Q23_8 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - parents divorced:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q23_8

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 66/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	92	1	Yes
	1,032	2	No
	66	.	

Q23_9 - In the past 12 months, you have . . . - been a victim of a crime:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q23_9

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 67/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

145	1	Yes
978	2	No
67	.	

THEORY - IAT

Q24_1 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - Being successful is more important than being happy:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_1

      range: [15,19]          units: 1
unique values: 5              missing .: 68/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  393      15      Strongly disagree
                  317      16      Somewhat disagree
                  243      17      Neither agree nor disagree
                  117      18      Somewhat agree
                   52      19      Strongly agree
                   68      .

```

Q24_2 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I intend to do whatever it takes to have some of the really expensive things in life:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_2

      range: [15,19]          units: 1
unique values: 5              missing .: 74/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  381      15      Strongly disagree
                  255      16      Somewhat disagree
                  275      17      Neither agree nor disagree
                  155      18      Somewhat agree
                   50      19      Strongly agree
                   74      .

```

Q24_3 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I expect to make as many sacrifices as are necessary in order to advance my work/career:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q24_3

      range:  [15,19]                units:  1
unique values: 5                    missing .:  69/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   268        15    Strongly disagree
                   244        16    Somewhat disagree
                   349        17    Neither agree nor disagree
                   208        18    Somewhat agree
                    52        19    Strongly agree
                    69          .

```

Q24_4 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I expect to devote whatever time and energy it takes to move up in my job/career:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q24_4

      range:  [15,19]                units:  1
unique values: 5                    missing .:  71/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   245        15    Strongly disagree
                   215        16    Somewhat disagree
                   341        17    Neither agree nor disagree
                   243        18    Somewhat agree
                    75        19    Strongly agree
                    71          .

```

Q24_5 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I will sacrifice a lot of other things to have a lot of money:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q24_5

      range:  [15,19]                units:  1
unique values: 5                    missing .:  71/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   340        15    Strongly disagree
                   255        16    Somewhat disagree
                   304        17    Neither agree nor disagree
                   156        18    Somewhat agree

```

64 19 Strongly agree
71 .

Q24_6 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I don't need help from others to succeed:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_6

      range: [15,19]          units: 1
unique values: 5              missing .: 73/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  194      15      Strongly disagree
                  275      16      Somewhat disagree
                  346      17      Neither agree nor disagree
                  229      18      Somewhat agree
                   73      19      Strongly agree
                   73      .
```

Q24_7 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - I am getting/have gotten an education because it is expected by my friends or parents:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_7

      range: [15,19]          units: 1
unique values: 5              missing .: 75/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  269      15      Strongly disagree
                  208      16      Somewhat disagree
                  329      17      Neither agree nor disagree
                  225      18      Somewhat agree
                   84      19      Strongly agree
                   75      .
```

Q24_8 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - Success is measured by the amount of money a person makes:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_8

      range: [15,19]          units: 1
unique values: 5              missing .: 71/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
```

388	15	Strongly disagree
231	16	Somewhat disagree
277	17	Neither agree nor disagree
166	18	Somewhat agree
57	19	Strongly agree
71	.	

Q24_9 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - Having lots of money is one of my major goals in life:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_9
      range: [15,19]
unique values: 5
                        units: 1
                        missing .: 72/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	242	15	Strongly disagree
	210	16	Somewhat disagree
	333	17	Neither agree nor disagree
	234	18	Somewhat agree
	99	19	Strongly agree
	72	.	

Q24_10 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - Education is only helpful to get a good job:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_10
      range: [15,19]
unique values: 5
                        units: 1
                        missing .: 72/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	229	15	Strongly disagree
	254	16	Somewhat disagree
	300	17	Neither agree nor disagree
	228	18	Somewhat agree
	107	19	Strongly agree
	72	.	

Q24_11 - How much do you agree with the following statements? - Education is useful because it helps you make more money:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q24_11
      range: [15,19]
unique values: 5
                        units: 1
                        missing .: 73/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	90	15	Strongly disagree
	133	16	Somewhat disagree
	321	17	Neither agree nor disagree
	439	18	Somewhat agree
	134	19	Strongly agree
	73	.	

THEORY DA / SOCIAL LEARNING

Q25_1_1 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - With friends offline - shared pirated software:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q25_1_1

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 98/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                  119        1    Yes
                  973        2    No
                   98         .

```

Q25_1_2 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - With friends offline - shared pirated music:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q25_1_2

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 111/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                  72         1    Yes
                 1,007        2    No
                  111         .

```

Q25_1_3 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - With friends offline - talked about pirating techniques:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q25_1_3

      range: [1,2]                      units: 1
unique values: 2                      missing .: 120/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	93	1	Yes
	977	2	No
	120	.	

Q25_1_4 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - With friends offline - discussed how to hack things online:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q25_1_4

range: [1,2]                units: 1
unique values: 2            missing: 130/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	79	1	Yes
	981	2	No
	130	.	

Q25_1_5 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - With friends offline - demeaned others or other groups:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q25_1_5

range: [1,2]                units: 1
unique values: 2            missing .: 126/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	98	1	Yes
	966	2	No
	126	.	

Q25_2_1 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . - Online in chat rooms or social media - shared pirated software:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q25_2_1

range: [1,2]                units: 1
unique values: 2            missing .: 254/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	81	1	Yes
	855	2	No
	254	.	

Q25_2_2 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you . . . -
Online in chat rooms or social media - shared pirated music:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q25_2_2

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing: 254/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   68         1    Yes
                   868        2    No
                   254         .

```

Q25_2_3 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you. . . ? -
Online in chat rooms or social media - talked about pirating
techniques:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q25_2_3

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing  .: 231/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   94         1    Yes
                   865        2    No
                   231         .

```

Q25_2_4 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you. . . ? -
Online in chat rooms or social media - discussed how to hack things
online:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q25_2_4

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing  .: 228/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   84         1    Yes
                   878        2    No
                   228         .

```

Q25_2_5 - In the past 12 months, how frequently have you. . . ? -
Online in chat rooms or social media - demeaned others or other
groups:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q25_2_5

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  238/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   94         1    Yes
                   858         2    No
                   238         .

```

EXTREMISM ORIGINAL BLOCK

Q26 - In the past 3 months, have you seen hateful or degrading
writings or speech online that attacked certain groups of people or
individuals?:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q26

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  74/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   414         1    Yes
                   702         2    No
                   74         .

```

Q27 - In the past 3 months, have you seen or heard any materials
online that expressed negative views about any group because of the
group's race, nationality, ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender,
gender identity, political views, immigrant status, or religion?:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q27

      range:  [1,2]                      units:  1
unique values: 2                      missing .:  74/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   451         1    Yes
                   665         2    No
                   74         .

```

Q28_1 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q28_1

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  1,043/1,190

tabulation:  Freq.      Numeric  Label
              147          1  They advocated violence
                        .  against the group
              1,043          .

```

Q28_2 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q28_2

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  893/1,190

tabulation:  Freq.      Numeric  Label
              297          1  They used stereotypes to
                        .  describe the group
              893          .

```

Q28_3 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q28_3

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  974/1,190

tabulation:  Freq.      Numeric  Label
              216          1  They blamed the group for
                        .  their problems
              974          .

```

Q28_4 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q28_4

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                missing .: 959/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  231       1   They blamed the group for
                        the nation's problem
                  959       .

```

Q28_5 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q28_5

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                missing .: 1,004/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  186       1   They advocated hatred of the
                        group
                  1,004       .

```

Q28_6 - Thinking of the most recent time when you saw or heard negative views expressed about a group, how would you describe those views? (Check all that apply):

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q28_6

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                missing .: 1,078/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  112       1   They called for others to
                        discriminate against the
                        group
                  1,078       .

```

Q29_1 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q29_1

        range: [1,1]                      units: 1
unique values: 1                      missing .: 912/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     278        1    Ethnicity or race
                     912        .

```

Q29_2 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q29_2

        range: [1,1]                      units: 1
unique values: 1                      missing .: 989/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     201        1    Nationality or immigrant
                     989        .    status

```

Q29_3 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q29_3

        range: [1,1]                      units: 1
unique values: 1                      missing .: 997/1,190

        tabulation: Freq.    Numeric    Label
                     193        1    Sexual orientation
                     997        .

```

Q29_4 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: Q39_4

        range: [1,1]                      units: 1

```

unique values: 1 missing .: 1,051/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	139	1	Religious conviction/belief
	1,051	.	

Q29_5 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

type: numeric (double)
label: Q29_5

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 941/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	249	1	Political Views
	941	.	

Q29_6 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

type: numeric (double)
label: Q29_6

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,144/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	1	Disability
	1,144	.	

Q29_7 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

type: numeric (double)
label: Q29_7

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing .: 1,077/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	113	1	Sex or Gender
	1,077	.	

Q29_8 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q29_8

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  1,082/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   108        1    Gender Identity
                   1,082        .
```

Q29_9 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q29_9

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  1,113/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   77        1    Appearance
                   1,113        .
```

Q29_10 - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q29_10

      range:  [1,1]                units:  1
unique values: 1                missing .:  1,186/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   4        1    Other
                   1,186        .
```

Q29_10_TEXT - Did the negative views that you saw or heard online pertain to one or more of the following? (Check all that apply):

```
      type:  string (strL)

unique values: 5                missing "":  0/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.  Value
```

```

1,186 ""
      1 "Age"
      1 "Hunters"
      1 "I don't remember"
      1 "police"

```

warning: variable has leading, embedded, and trailing blanks

Q30_1: Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_1

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                  missing .: 894/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  296        1   Facebook
                  894        .

```

Q30_2: Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_2

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                  missing .: 1,070/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  120        1   YouTube
                  1,070      .

```

Q30_3: Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_3

      range: [1,1]                units: 1
unique values: 1                  missing .: 1,084/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  106        1   Instagram
                  1,084      .

```

Q30_4 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q30_4

      range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values: 1                      missing .:  1,070/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   120         1    Twitter
                   1,070         .
```

Q30_5 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q30_5

      range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values: 1                      missing .:  1,142/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   48         1    Google+
                   1,142         .
```

Q30_6 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q30_6

      range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values: 1                      missing .:  1,179/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   11         1    MySpace
                   1,179         .
```

Q30_7 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q30_7

      range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values: 1                      missing .:  1,175/1,190
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	15	1	Wikipedia
	1,175	.	

Q30_8 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_8

range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1      missing .: 1,167/1,190

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              23        1    Tumblr
              1,167      .

```

Q30_9 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_9

range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1      missing .: 1,175/1,190

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              15        1    Pinterest
              1,175      .

```

Q30_10 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_10

range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1      missing .: 1,147/1,190

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              43        1    Snapchat
              1,147      .

```

Q30_11 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:


```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_11

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,130/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      60          1  Newspaper message boards
                      1,130        .

```

Q30_12 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_12

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,135/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      55          1  General message boards
                      1,135        .

```

Q30_13 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_13

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,171/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      19          1  4chan or 8chan
                      1,171        .

```

Q30_14 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_14

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,178/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12	1	Image boards other than 4chan or 8chan
	1,178	.	

Q30_15 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_15

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing :: 1,168/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	22	1	Instant messengers (e.g. Windows Live
	1,168	.	

Q30_16 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_16

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing :: 1,171/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	1	Online role-playing games or MMO (e.g. World of Warcraft, Runescape, etc.)
	1,171	.	

Q30_17 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

type: numeric (double)
label: Q30_17

range: [1,1] units: 1
unique values: 1 missing :: 1,171/1,190

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	1	First-person shooter games

1,171 . Or FPS (e.g. Call of Duty, Battlefield, etc.)

Q30_18 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_18

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 1,177/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  13        1    Dating services (eHarmony,
                  1,177      .    Match, Kik, Tinder, etc.)
```

Q30_19 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_19

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 1,137/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  53        1    Blogs or Forums
                  1,137      .
```

Q30_20 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```
      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q30_20

      range: [1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 1          missing .: 1,155/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  35        1    Email
                  1,155      .
```

Q30_21 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_21

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,178/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      12         1  Skype
                      1,178      .

```

Q30_22 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_22

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,183/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      7         1  Anonymous network (e.g. Tor,
                      1,183      .  Freenet, I2P, YikYak)

```

Q30_23 - Please indicate which of the following services you saw or heard negative views. Choose all that apply:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q30_23

        range:  [1,1]                      units:  1
unique values:  1                      missing .:  1,156/1,190

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      34         1  Reddit
                      1,156      .

```

Q31 - Still thinking of the most recent time you saw negative material online, did you purposefully search for this material or did you find it by accident?:

```

        type:  numeric (double)
        label:  Q31

        range:  [1,3]                      units:  1
unique values:  3                      missing .:  747/1,190

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	74	1	I searched for it
	322	2	I got there by accident
	47	3	I got the link to the site from a friend or acquaintance of mine
	747	.	

Q32 - To what extent did you agree with the opinions expressed in the material you saw or heard?:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q32

      range: [1,5]                units: 1
unique values: 5                  missing .: 743/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  54        1    Strongly agree
                  40        2    Somewhat agree
                  46        3    Neither agree nor disagree
                  48        4    Somewhat disagree
                  259       5    Strongly disagree
                  743        .

```

Q33 - In your opinion, how disturbing was this material? Please assess on a scale from 1-5, when 1 = extremely disturbing and 5 = not at all disturbing:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: Q33

      range: [1,5]                units: 1
unique values: 5                  missing .: 745/1,190

      tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                  111        1    1= Extremely disturbing
                  111        2    2= very disturbing
                  123        3    3= disturbing
                   74        4    4= only slightly disturbing
                   26        5    5= Not at all disturbing
                  745        .

```

Q34 - How frequently do you see material online that expresses negative views toward some group?:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q34

      range:  [1,4]
unique values: 4                                units:  1
                                              missing .:  81/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   327         1    I never see this type of
                                material
                   313         2    I see this type of material
                                very
                                infrequently
                   324         3    I see this type of material
                                occasionally
                   145         4    I see this type of material
                                frequently
                   81          .
```

Q35 - Have you ever personally been the target of hateful or degrading material online?

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q35

      range:  [1,2]
unique values: 2                                units:  1
                                              missing .:  83/1,190

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   201         1    Yes
                   906         2    No
                   83          .
```

Q36 - Thinking of the last time you were targeted, to which of the following did the hateful or degrading material that targeted you pertain? Choose all relevant options:

```
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  Q36

      range:  [1,10]
unique values: 10                                units:  1
                                              missing .:  178/1,190

      examples:  2    Nationality
                   5    Political views
                   9    Appearance
```

Q36_10_TEXT - Thinking of the last time you were targeted, to which of the following did the hateful or degrading material that targeted you pertain? Choose all relevant options:

```

      type:  string (strL)
unique values:  72                               missing "":  0/1,190
examples:  ""
           ""
           ""
           ""

```

warning: variable has leading, embedded, and trailing blanks

Q37 - Have you produced online material that other people would likely interpret as hateful or degrading?:

```

      type:  numeric (double)
label:  Q37

range:  [1,2]                                units:  1
unique values:  2                            missing .:  82/1,190

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              126         1   Yes
              982         2   No
               82          .

```

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References

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